

## Aquabis(3-fluorobenzoato- $\kappa$ O)(1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2$ N,N')copper(II)

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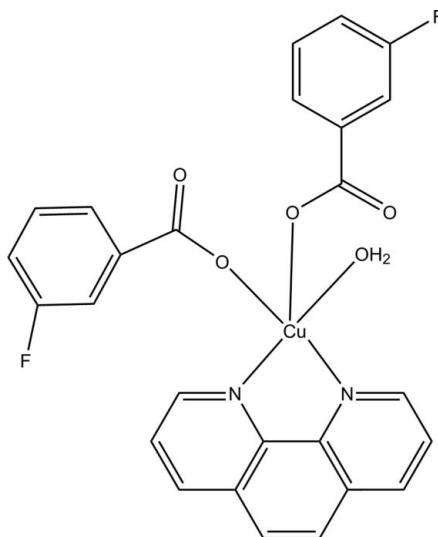
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 295$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.046;  $wR$  factor = 0.132; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.2.

In the title compound,  $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{FO}_2)_2(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$ , the coordination around the Cu<sup>II</sup> atom is square-pyramidal. The equatorial positions are occupied by two N atoms from a 1,10-phenanthroline ligand [ $\text{Cu}-\text{N} = 2.008$  (3) and 2.019 (3) Å] and two O atoms from 3-fluorobenzoate ligands and a water molecule [ $\text{Cu}-\text{O} = 1.950$  (2) and 1.978 (2) Å]. One O atom from another 3-fluorobenzoate ligand occupies the apical position [ $\text{Cu}-\text{O} = 2.210$  (2) Å]. Hydrogen bonds occur between coordinated water molecules and benzoate ligands, while  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ ,  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ ,  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{F}$  and  $\pi-\pi$  stacking [centroid-centroid distance = 3.731 (2) Å] interactions consolidate the crystal packing.

## Related literature

A number of copper SOD mimetics (SOD = superoxide dismutase) have been shown to possess antitumor activity and have been proposed as a new class of potential anticancer agents, see: Devereux *et al.* (2007). Phenoxyalkanoic acids interact with Cu(II) ions to form complexes which have been shown to have diverse stereochemistries, see: Smith *et al.* (1981, 1982). For the structures of similar coordination compounds, see: Liu *et al.* (2009); Zhu & Xiao (2006).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{FO}_2)_2(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$ | $\gamma = 86.293$ (1)°            |
| $M_r = 539.96$  | $V = 1119.74$ (16) Å <sup>3</sup> |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$   | $Z = 2$                           |
| $a = 9.9914$ (8) Å  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation            |
| $b = 10.7258$ (9) Å   | $\mu = 1.04$ mm <sup>-1</sup>     |
| $c = 11.6166$ (10) Å  | $T = 295$ K                       |
| $\alpha = 73.208$ (1)°  | $0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.15$ mm |
| $\beta = 70.082$ (1)°   |                                   |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer                                     | 5876 measured reflections              |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 2003) | 3972 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.782$ , $T_{\max} = 0.860$                              | 2924 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.058$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | 325 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.132$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 1.03$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.99$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>  |
| 3972 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.47$ e Å <sup>-3</sup> |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| D-H···A                  | D-H  | H···A | D···A     | D-H···A |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| O1W—H1W···O1             | 0.85 | 1.75  | 2.585 (4) | 163     |
| O1W—H2W···O4             | 0.85 | 1.80  | 2.612 (4) | 161     |
| C10—H10···O3             | 0.93 | 2.53  | 3.005 (4) | 112     |
| C1—H1···F1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93 | 2.33  | 3.213 (6) | 158     |
| C8—H8···O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93 | 2.39  | 3.309 (4) | 171     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x, y + 1, z$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2003); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5016).

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, m564-m565 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536811012220 ]

## Aquabis(3-fluorobenzoato- $\kappa O$ )(1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2 N,N'$ )copper(II)

X. Yin

### Comment

A number of copper SOD mimetics have been shown to possess antitumor activity and have been proposed as a new class of potential anticancer agents (Devereux *et al.* 2007). Moreover, phenoxyalkanoic acids interact with Cu(II) ions to form complexes which have been shown to have diverse stereochemistries (Smith *et al.* 1981,1982). Studying structure of such copper complexes is important to the understanding of copper biochemistry. Therefore, we have synthesized the title compound, (I), and report its crystal structure here.

In the title monomer complex, the copper atom adopts a square pyramidal environment defined by two nitrogen donors from the 1,10-phenanthroline ligand, two carboxyl oxygen atoms from two 3-fluorobenzoate ligands and one oxygen atom from the coordinated water molecule O atom (Fig. 1). Atoms N1, N2, O3, and O1w are sitting on the basal plane, while atom O2 occupies the apical position. Each 3-fluorobenzoate ligand is mono-coordinated to the metal atom. The coordinated water molecule acts as double donor to the carbonyl groups of the 3-fluorobenzoate ligands, forming two intramolecular O-H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds (Table 1), which consolidates the solid structure. The crystal packing exhibits also weak intermolecular C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds,  $\pi$ — $\pi$  interactions and short intermolecular C—H $\cdots$ F Contacts. Similar coordination is observed in other Cu structures (Liu *et al.*,2009; Zhu *et al.*, 2006).

### Experimental

All reagents were obtained from commercial sources and used without further purification. CuCl<sub>2</sub>.2H<sub>2</sub>O (0.017 g, 0.10 mmol) was successively added to 20 ml CH<sub>3</sub>OH, H<sub>2</sub>O (1:1, v/v)solution. Then 3-fluorobenzoic acid (0.028 g, 0.20 mmol) and 1,10-phenanthroline (0.017 g, 0.10 mmol) were subsequently added. The pH value of the mixture was adjusted to about 5.5 with NaOH solution and stirred continuously for 1 h to give a blue clear solution. After filtration, the blue filtrate was allowed to stand at room temperature for one week to give blue block-shaped crystals suitable for X-ray analysis. Analysis required for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>18</sub>CuF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: C 57.83, H 3.36, N 5.19%; found: C 57.64, H 3.58, N 5.09%. m.p. 463.5-464 K.

### Refinement

All C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically and treated as riding, with C—H = 0.93 Å and U<sub>iso</sub>(H) = 1.2U<sub>eq</sub>(C). The water H atoms were found in a difference Fourier map and refined freely.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

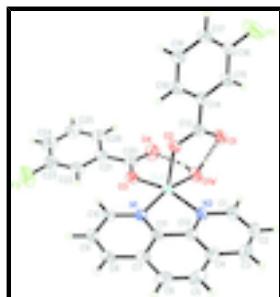


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), (thermal ellipsoids are shown at 30% probability levels).

## Aquabis(3-fluorobenzoato- $\kappa O$ )/(1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2 N/N'$ )copper(II)

### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| [Cu(C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>4</sub> FO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub> )(H <sub>2</sub> O)] | Z = 2  |
| M <sub>r</sub> = 539.96  | F(000) = 550                                   |
| Triclinic, PT  | D <sub>x</sub> = 1.602 Mg m <sup>-3</sup>      |
| Hall symbol: -P 1  | Mo K $\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda$ = 0.71073 Å |
| a = 9.9914 (8) Å   | Cell parameters from 2269 reflections          |
| b = 10.7258 (9) Å  | $\theta$ = 2.4–23.9°                           |
| c = 11.6166 (10) Å   | $\mu$ = 1.04 mm <sup>-1</sup>                  |
| $\alpha$ = 73.208 (1)°   | T = 295 K                                      |
| $\beta$ = 70.082 (1)°  | Block, blue                                    |
| $\gamma$ = 86.293 (1)°   | 0.25 × 0.20 × 0.15 mm                          |
| V = 1119.74 (16) Å <sup>3</sup>  |  |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer                                     | 3972 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                    | 2924 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| $\phi$ and $\omega$ scans  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.058$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 2003) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.2^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.9^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.782$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.860$                  | $h = -11 \rightarrow 10$   |
| 5876 measured reflections  | $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$   |
|  | $l = -13 \rightarrow 9$  |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.132$               | H-atom parameters constrained                                  |

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| $S = 1.03$       | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0675P)^2]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 3972 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  |
| 325 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.99 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                             |
| 0 restraints     | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.47 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                            |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$         | $y$        | $z$         | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | -0.1039 (5) | 0.3825 (4) | 0.2313 (4)  | 0.0699 (13)                      |
| H1  | -0.1100     | 0.2939     | 0.2400      | 0.084*                           |
| C2  | -0.2204 (5) | 0.4403 (6) | 0.2961 (5)  | 0.0823 (15)                      |
| H2  | -0.3030     | 0.3900     | 0.3478      | 0.099*                           |
| C3  | -0.2174 (5) | 0.5693 (5) | 0.2861 (4)  | 0.0766 (14)                      |
| H3  | -0.2971     | 0.6075     | 0.3301      | 0.092*                           |
| C4  | -0.0929 (4) | 0.6439 (4) | 0.2089 (4)  | 0.0575 (10)                      |
| C5  | -0.0752 (5) | 0.7814 (5) | 0.1881 (4)  | 0.0686 (12)                      |
| H5  | -0.1507     | 0.8262     | 0.2288      | 0.082*                           |
| C6  | 0.0486 (5)  | 0.8471 (4) | 0.1106 (4)  | 0.0610 (11)                      |
| H6  | 0.0569      | 0.9360     | 0.0995      | 0.073*                           |
| C7  | 0.1661 (4)  | 0.7829 (3) | 0.0457 (4)  | 0.0460 (9)                       |
| C8  | 0.2980 (4)  | 0.8451 (3) | -0.0358 (4) | 0.0503 (9)                       |
| H8  | 0.3121      | 0.9341     | -0.0512     | 0.060*                           |
| C9  | 0.4045 (4)  | 0.7747 (3) | -0.0918 (3) | 0.0487 (9)                       |
| H9  | 0.4912      | 0.8159     | -0.1471     | 0.058*                           |
| C10 | 0.3850 (4)  | 0.6403 (3) | -0.0670 (3) | 0.0423 (8)                       |
| H10 | 0.4601      | 0.5931     | -0.1045     | 0.051*                           |
| C11 | 0.1545 (4)  | 0.6493 (3) | 0.0640 (3)  | 0.0400 (8)                       |
| C12 | 0.0226 (4)  | 0.5790 (4) | 0.1455 (3)  | 0.0456 (9)                       |
| C13 | 0.2143 (4)  | 0.2156 (3) | 0.3195 (3)  | 0.0470 (9)                       |
| C14 | 0.2732 (4)  | 0.1690 (3) | 0.4278 (3)  | 0.0432 (8)                       |
| C15 | 0.2137 (4)  | 0.0593 (4) | 0.5261 (3)  | 0.0516 (9)                       |
| H15 | 0.1346      | 0.0157     | 0.5289      | 0.062*                           |
| C16 | 0.2740 (5)  | 0.0158 (4) | 0.6198 (4)  | 0.0584 (11)                      |
| C17 | 0.3895 (4)  | 0.0746 (4) | 0.6215 (4)  | 0.0569 (10)                      |
| H17 | 0.4276      | 0.0405     | 0.6864      | 0.068*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|     |             |             |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| C18 | 0.4494 (5)  | 0.1861 (4)  | 0.5246 (4)  | 0.0603 (11)  |
| H18 | 0.5270      | 0.2299      | 0.5241      | 0.072*       |
| C19 | 0.3909 (4)  | 0.2315 (4)  | 0.4279 (4)  | 0.0538 (10)  |
| H19 | 0.4316      | 0.3056      | 0.3615      | 0.065*       |
| C20 | 0.4248 (4)  | 0.2594 (3)  | -0.1064 (4) | 0.0503 (9)   |
| C21 | 0.5686 (4)  | 0.2694 (4)  | -0.2072 (4) | 0.0514 (10)  |
| C22 | 0.6404 (5)  | 0.3875 (4)  | -0.2736 (4) | 0.0632 (11)  |
| H22 | 0.6000      | 0.4637      | -0.2567     | 0.076*       |
| C23 | 0.7713 (5)  | 0.3922 (5)  | -0.3647 (4) | 0.0757 (14)  |
| C24 | 0.8378 (6)  | 0.2835 (5)  | -0.3942 (5) | 0.0802 (14)  |
| H24 | 0.9261      | 0.2901      | -0.4580     | 0.096*       |
| C25 | 0.7682 (6)  | 0.1643 (5)  | -0.3252 (5) | 0.0765 (14)  |
| H25 | 0.8108      | 0.0883      | -0.3406     | 0.092*       |
| C26 | 0.6352 (5)  | 0.1575 (4)  | -0.2331 (4) | 0.0640 (12)  |
| H26 | 0.5893      | 0.0765      | -0.1876     | 0.077*       |
| Cu1 | 0.20778 (5) | 0.38751 (4) | 0.05953 (4) | 0.04433 (19) |
| F1  | 0.2173 (4)  | -0.0908 (3) | 0.7161 (3)  | 0.1306 (14)  |
| F3  | 0.8389 (4)  | 0.5091 (3)  | -0.4302 (3) | 0.1242 (13)  |
| N1  | 0.2605 (3)  | 0.5780 (3)  | 0.0096 (3)  | 0.0395 (7)   |
| N2  | 0.0190 (3)  | 0.4496 (3)  | 0.1555 (3)  | 0.0498 (8)   |
| O1  | 0.1097 (3)  | 0.1514 (3)  | 0.3257 (3)  | 0.0654 (8)   |
| O2  | 0.2767 (3)  | 0.3139 (2)  | 0.2280 (2)  | 0.0486 (6)   |
| O3  | 0.3809 (3)  | 0.3625 (2)  | -0.0732 (2) | 0.0494 (6)   |
| O4  | 0.3565 (3)  | 0.1534 (3)  | -0.0605 (3) | 0.0765 (9)   |
| O1W | 0.1185 (3)  | 0.2161 (2)  | 0.0909 (3)  | 0.0591 (7)   |
| H1W | 0.1159      | 0.1795      | 0.1675      | 0.089*       |
| H2W | 0.1895      | 0.1784      | 0.0524      | 0.089*       |

### *Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$  | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.053 (3) | 0.068 (3)   | 0.073 (3)   | -0.016 (2)   | -0.019 (2)   | 0.006 (2)    |
| C2  | 0.044 (3) | 0.104 (4)   | 0.071 (3)   | -0.013 (3)   | -0.004 (2)   | 0.001 (3)    |
| C3  | 0.048 (3) | 0.104 (4)   | 0.062 (3)   | 0.004 (3)    | -0.005 (2)   | -0.015 (3)   |
| C4  | 0.045 (2) | 0.076 (3)   | 0.052 (2)   | 0.007 (2)    | -0.017 (2)   | -0.020 (2)   |
| C5  | 0.065 (3) | 0.079 (3)   | 0.077 (3)   | 0.022 (2)    | -0.028 (3)   | -0.043 (3)   |
| C6  | 0.070 (3) | 0.055 (2)   | 0.074 (3)   | 0.018 (2)    | -0.035 (2)   | -0.033 (2)   |
| C7  | 0.059 (2) | 0.0390 (19) | 0.050 (2)   | 0.0075 (17)  | -0.0283 (19) | -0.0163 (17) |
| C8  | 0.069 (3) | 0.0305 (18) | 0.055 (2)   | -0.0027 (18) | -0.028 (2)   | -0.0089 (17) |
| C9  | 0.054 (2) | 0.0401 (19) | 0.047 (2)   | -0.0096 (17) | -0.0141 (18) | -0.0052 (17) |
| C10 | 0.048 (2) | 0.0339 (18) | 0.042 (2)   | -0.0013 (15) | -0.0135 (17) | -0.0069 (15) |
| C11 | 0.042 (2) | 0.0411 (19) | 0.0388 (19) | 0.0018 (15)  | -0.0186 (16) | -0.0084 (16) |
| C12 | 0.043 (2) | 0.051 (2)   | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0009 (17)  | -0.0171 (17) | -0.0057 (17) |
| C13 | 0.052 (2) | 0.040 (2)   | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0026 (17)  | -0.0149 (18) | -0.0108 (18) |
| C14 | 0.050 (2) | 0.0377 (18) | 0.0373 (19) | 0.0029 (16)  | -0.0101 (16) | -0.0094 (15) |
| C15 | 0.062 (3) | 0.047 (2)   | 0.044 (2)   | -0.0095 (18) | -0.0163 (19) | -0.0093 (18) |
| C16 | 0.080 (3) | 0.045 (2)   | 0.040 (2)   | -0.009 (2)   | -0.020 (2)   | 0.0035 (18)  |
| C17 | 0.068 (3) | 0.057 (2)   | 0.046 (2)   | 0.001 (2)    | -0.025 (2)   | -0.0077 (19) |

|     |             |             |             |               |              |               |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| C18 | 0.067 (3)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | -0.002 (2)    | -0.020 (2)   | -0.007 (2)    |
| C19 | 0.059 (2)   | 0.047 (2)   | 0.046 (2)   | -0.0093 (18)  | -0.0140 (19) | -0.0020 (18)  |
| C20 | 0.062 (3)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.057 (2)   | 0.0039 (18)   | -0.032 (2)   | -0.0160 (19)  |
| C21 | 0.068 (3)   | 0.044 (2)   | 0.055 (2)   | 0.0104 (19)   | -0.030 (2)   | -0.0217 (19)  |
| C22 | 0.077 (3)   | 0.055 (2)   | 0.054 (3)   | 0.012 (2)     | -0.015 (2)   | -0.021 (2)    |
| C23 | 0.080 (3)   | 0.069 (3)   | 0.062 (3)   | 0.005 (3)     | -0.007 (3)   | -0.016 (3)    |
| C24 | 0.084 (4)   | 0.096 (4)   | 0.066 (3)   | 0.024 (3)     | -0.024 (3)   | -0.038 (3)    |
| C25 | 0.092 (4)   | 0.075 (3)   | 0.085 (4)   | 0.027 (3)     | -0.041 (3)   | -0.049 (3)    |
| C26 | 0.079 (3)   | 0.055 (2)   | 0.077 (3)   | 0.011 (2)     | -0.039 (3)   | -0.034 (2)    |
| Cu1 | 0.0507 (3)  | 0.0328 (3)  | 0.0478 (3)  | -0.00640 (18) | -0.0178 (2)  | -0.00571 (19) |
| F1  | 0.169 (3)   | 0.110 (2)   | 0.103 (2)   | -0.072 (2)    | -0.081 (2)   | 0.043 (2)     |
| F3  | 0.113 (3)   | 0.091 (2)   | 0.110 (3)   | -0.0060 (19)  | 0.029 (2)    | -0.018 (2)    |
| N1  | 0.0405 (16) | 0.0362 (15) | 0.0383 (16) | -0.0007 (13)  | -0.0112 (13) | -0.0076 (13)  |
| N2  | 0.0462 (19) | 0.0481 (18) | 0.0471 (18) | -0.0098 (14)  | -0.0152 (15) | 0.0005 (14)   |
| O1  | 0.0704 (19) | 0.0583 (16) | 0.0621 (18) | -0.0245 (14)  | -0.0326 (16) | 0.0093 (14)   |
| O2  | 0.0559 (16) | 0.0416 (13) | 0.0425 (14) | -0.0088 (11)  | -0.0175 (12) | 0.0004 (12)   |
| O3  | 0.0595 (16) | 0.0316 (12) | 0.0563 (16) | 0.0019 (11)   | -0.0172 (13) | -0.0142 (12)  |
| O4  | 0.076 (2)   | 0.0439 (15) | 0.110 (3)   | -0.0078 (15)  | -0.0196 (18) | -0.0350 (17)  |
| O1W | 0.0714 (19) | 0.0472 (14) | 0.0597 (17) | -0.0153 (13)  | -0.0244 (15) | -0.0100 (13)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |         |           |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| C1—N2   | 1.347 (5) | C15—H15 | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2   | 1.374 (6) | C16—F1  | 1.338 (4) |
| C1—H1   | 0.9300    | C16—C17 | 1.359 (6) |
| C2—C3   | 1.357 (7) | C17—C18 | 1.383 (5) |
| C2—H2   | 0.9300    | C17—H17 | 0.9300    |
| C3—C4   | 1.395 (6) | C18—C19 | 1.391 (5) |
| C3—H3   | 0.9300    | C18—H18 | 0.9300    |
| C4—C12  | 1.404 (5) | C19—H19 | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5   | 1.437 (6) | C20—O4  | 1.243 (4) |
| C5—C6   | 1.350 (6) | C20—O3  | 1.277 (4) |
| C5—H5   | 0.9300    | C20—C21 | 1.500 (5) |
| C6—C7   | 1.419 (5) | C21—C22 | 1.375 (5) |
| C6—H6   | 0.9300    | C21—C26 | 1.394 (5) |
| C7—C11  | 1.393 (5) | C22—C23 | 1.367 (6) |
| C7—C8   | 1.407 (5) | C22—H22 | 0.9300    |
| C8—C9   | 1.354 (5) | C23—F3  | 1.347 (5) |
| C8—H8   | 0.9300    | C23—C24 | 1.376 (6) |
| C9—C10  | 1.398 (5) | C24—C25 | 1.379 (7) |
| C9—H9   | 0.9300    | C24—H24 | 0.9300    |
| C10—N1  | 1.340 (4) | C25—C26 | 1.384 (6) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300    | C25—H25 | 0.9300    |
| C11—N1  | 1.351 (4) | C26—H26 | 0.9300    |
| C11—C12 | 1.438 (5) | Cu1—O3  | 1.950 (2) |
| C12—N2  | 1.360 (5) | Cu1—O1W | 1.978 (2) |
| C13—O1  | 1.259 (4) | Cu1—N1  | 2.008 (3) |
| C13—O2  | 1.272 (4) | Cu1—N2  | 2.019 (3) |
| C13—C14 | 1.510 (5) | Cu1—O2  | 2.210 (2) |

## supplementary materials

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|             |           |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| C14—C15     | 1.376 (5) | O1W—H1W     | 0.8545      |
| C14—C19     | 1.392 (5) | O1W—H2W     | 0.8462      |
| C15—C16     | 1.373 (5) |             |             |
| N2—C1—C2    | 122.3 (4) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.7       |
| N2—C1—H1    | 118.9     | C17—C18—C19 | 118.6 (4)   |
| C2—C1—H1    | 118.9     | C17—C18—H18 | 120.7       |
| C3—C2—C1    | 121.2 (4) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.7       |
| C3—C2—H2    | 119.4     | C18—C19—C14 | 121.7 (3)   |
| C1—C2—H2    | 119.4     | C18—C19—H19 | 119.1       |
| C2—C3—C4    | 119.0 (4) | C14—C19—H19 | 119.1       |
| C2—C3—H3    | 120.5     | O4—C20—O3   | 124.3 (4)   |
| C4—C3—H3    | 120.5     | O4—C20—C21  | 118.9 (3)   |
| C3—C4—C12   | 117.0 (4) | O3—C20—C21  | 116.8 (3)   |
| C3—C4—C5    | 125.0 (4) | C22—C21—C26 | 118.1 (4)   |
| C12—C4—C5   | 118.0 (4) | C22—C21—C20 | 121.5 (3)   |
| C6—C5—C4    | 121.5 (4) | C26—C21—C20 | 120.4 (4)   |
| C6—C5—H5    | 119.3     | C23—C22—C21 | 119.6 (4)   |
| C4—C5—H5    | 119.3     | C23—C22—H22 | 120.2       |
| C5—C6—C7    | 121.2 (4) | C21—C22—H22 | 120.2       |
| C5—C6—H6    | 119.4     | F3—C23—C22  | 118.7 (4)   |
| C7—C6—H6    | 119.4     | F3—C23—C24  | 118.0 (4)   |
| C11—C7—C8   | 116.4 (3) | C22—C23—C24 | 123.4 (5)   |
| C11—C7—C6   | 119.4 (4) | C23—C24—C25 | 117.3 (5)   |
| C8—C7—C6    | 124.2 (4) | C23—C24—H24 | 121.3       |
| C9—C8—C7    | 119.7 (3) | C25—C24—H24 | 121.3       |
| C9—C8—H8    | 120.2     | C24—C25—C26 | 120.2 (4)   |
| C7—C8—H8    | 120.2     | C24—C25—H25 | 119.9       |
| C8—C9—C10   | 120.4 (3) | C26—C25—H25 | 119.9       |
| C8—C9—H9    | 119.8     | C25—C26—C21 | 121.4 (4)   |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.8     | C25—C26—H26 | 119.3       |
| N1—C10—C9   | 121.5 (3) | C21—C26—H26 | 119.3       |
| N1—C10—H10  | 119.2     | O3—Cu1—O1W  | 94.85 (10)  |
| C9—C10—H10  | 119.2     | O3—Cu1—N1   | 90.11 (10)  |
| N1—C11—C7   | 124.4 (3) | O1W—Cu1—N1  | 165.91 (11) |
| N1—C11—C12  | 115.9 (3) | O3—Cu1—N2   | 164.15 (11) |
| C7—C11—C12  | 119.7 (3) | O1W—Cu1—N2  | 90.67 (12)  |
| N2—C12—C4   | 123.9 (3) | N1—Cu1—N2   | 81.29 (11)  |
| N2—C12—C11  | 115.9 (3) | O3—Cu1—O2   | 99.65 (10)  |
| C4—C12—C11  | 120.2 (4) | O1W—Cu1—O2  | 91.54 (10)  |
| O1—C13—O2   | 125.3 (3) | N1—Cu1—O2   | 100.63 (10) |
| O1—C13—C14  | 117.2 (3) | N2—Cu1—O2   | 95.04 (11)  |
| O2—C13—C14  | 117.5 (3) | C10—N1—C11  | 117.6 (3)   |
| C15—C14—C19 | 118.9 (4) | C10—N1—Cu1  | 128.7 (2)   |
| C15—C14—C13 | 119.7 (3) | C11—N1—Cu1  | 113.7 (2)   |
| C19—C14—C13 | 121.4 (3) | C1—N2—C12   | 116.6 (4)   |
| C16—C15—C14 | 118.3 (4) | C1—N2—Cu1   | 130.3 (3)   |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.8     | C12—N2—Cu1  | 113.0 (2)   |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.8     | C13—O2—Cu1  | 121.4 (2)   |
| F1—C16—C17  | 117.1 (4) | C20—O3—Cu1  | 129.5 (2)   |

|                 |            |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| F1—C16—C15      | 119.0 (4)  | Cu1—O1W—H1W     | 100.5      |
| C17—C16—C15     | 123.9 (4)  | Cu1—O1W—H2W     | 100.5      |
| C16—C17—C18     | 118.6 (4)  | H1W—O1W—H2W     | 98.7       |
| C16—C17—H17     | 120.7      |                 |            |
| N2—C1—C2—C3     | 0.4 (8)    | F3—C23—C24—C25  | 179.2 (5)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | −0.3 (8)   | C22—C23—C24—C25 | −1.4 (8)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C12    | 0.2 (7)    | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 1.8 (7)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | 179.1 (5)  | C24—C25—C26—C21 | −0.3 (7)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | −179.3 (4) | C22—C21—C26—C25 | −1.6 (6)   |
| C12—C4—C5—C6    | −0.4 (6)   | C20—C21—C26—C25 | −179.6 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | 0.4 (7)    | C9—C10—N1—C11   | −1.0 (5)   |
| C5—C6—C7—C11    | −1.1 (6)   | C9—C10—N1—Cu1   | −179.8 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | −179.7 (4) | C7—C11—N1—C10   | −0.1 (5)   |
| C11—C7—C8—C9    | 0.3 (5)    | C12—C11—N1—C10  | 179.9 (3)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C9     | 179.0 (4)  | C7—C11—N1—Cu1   | 178.9 (3)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | −1.3 (6)   | C12—C11—N1—Cu1  | −1.1 (4)   |
| C8—C9—C10—N1    | 1.7 (6)    | O3—Cu1—N1—C10   | −12.2 (3)  |
| C8—C7—C11—N1    | 0.4 (5)    | O1W—Cu1—N1—C10  | −123.0 (5) |
| C6—C7—C11—N1    | −178.4 (3) | N2—Cu1—N1—C10   | −178.9 (3) |
| C8—C7—C11—C12   | −179.6 (3) | O2—Cu1—N1—C10   | 87.6 (3)   |
| C6—C7—C11—C12   | 1.7 (5)    | O3—Cu1—N1—C11   | 168.9 (2)  |
| C3—C4—C12—N2    | 0.0 (6)    | O1W—Cu1—N1—C11  | 58.1 (5)   |
| C5—C4—C12—N2    | −179.0 (4) | N2—Cu1—N1—C11   | 2.3 (2)    |
| C3—C4—C12—C11   | 179.9 (4)  | O2—Cu1—N1—C11   | −91.2 (2)  |
| C5—C4—C12—C11   | 0.9 (6)    | C2—C1—N2—C12    | −0.2 (6)   |
| N1—C11—C12—N2   | −1.7 (5)   | C2—C1—N2—Cu1    | 175.7 (3)  |
| C7—C11—C12—N2   | 178.3 (3)  | C4—C12—N2—C1    | 0.0 (5)    |
| N1—C11—C12—C4   | 178.4 (3)  | C11—C12—N2—C1   | −179.9 (3) |
| C7—C11—C12—C4   | −1.6 (5)   | C4—C12—N2—Cu1   | −176.5 (3) |
| O1—C13—C14—C15  | 1.1 (5)    | C11—C12—N2—Cu1  | 3.5 (4)    |
| O2—C13—C14—C15  | −176.9 (3) | O3—Cu1—N2—C1    | 123.0 (4)  |
| O1—C13—C14—C19  | 178.3 (4)  | O1W—Cu1—N2—C1   | 12.5 (4)   |
| O2—C13—C14—C19  | 0.3 (5)    | N1—Cu1—N2—C1    | −179.2 (4) |
| C19—C14—C15—C16 | −0.4 (5)   | O2—Cu1—N2—C1    | −79.1 (4)  |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 176.9 (3)  | O3—Cu1—N2—C12   | −61.0 (5)  |
| C14—C15—C16—F1  | −180.0 (4) | O1W—Cu1—N2—C12  | −171.6 (3) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | −0.1 (6)   | N1—Cu1—N2—C12   | −3.2 (2)   |
| F1—C16—C17—C18  | −179.0 (4) | O2—Cu1—N2—C12   | 96.8 (2)   |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.1 (7)    | O1—C13—O2—Cu1   | −0.4 (5)   |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | −1.6 (6)   | C14—C13—O2—Cu1  | 177.4 (2)  |
| C17—C18—C19—C14 | 1.1 (6)    | O3—Cu1—O2—C13   | −118.2 (3) |
| C15—C14—C19—C18 | −0.1 (6)   | O1W—Cu1—O2—C13  | −23.0 (3)  |
| C13—C14—C19—C18 | −177.4 (3) | N1—Cu1—O2—C13   | 149.9 (3)  |
| O4—C20—C21—C22  | 171.0 (4)  | N2—Cu1—O2—C13   | 67.8 (3)   |
| O3—C20—C21—C22  | −9.2 (5)   | O4—C20—O3—Cu1   | 3.8 (6)    |
| O4—C20—C21—C26  | −11.0 (6)  | C21—C20—O3—Cu1  | −176.0 (2) |
| O3—C20—C21—C26  | 168.8 (3)  | O1W—Cu1—O3—C20  | −10.8 (3)  |
| C26—C21—C22—C23 | 1.9 (6)    | N1—Cu1—O3—C20   | −177.6 (3) |
| C20—C21—C22—C23 | 179.9 (4)  | N2—Cu1—O3—C20   | −120.8 (4) |

## supplementary materials

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|                 |           |               |          |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------|----------|
| C21—C22—C23—F3  | 179.0 (4) | O2—Cu1—O3—C20 | 81.6 (3) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.5 (8)  |               |          |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D\cdots H$              | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\cdots H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| O1W—H1W···O1             | 0.85        | 1.75        | 2.585 (4) 163       |
| O1W—H2W···O4             | 0.85        | 1.80        | 2.612 (4) 161       |
| C10—H10···O3             | 0.93        | 2.53        | 3.005 (4) 112       |
| C1—H1···F1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93        | 2.33        | 3.213 (6) 158.      |
| C8—H8···O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.39        | 3.309 (4) 171.      |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $x, y+1, z$ .

Fig. 1

